

Annual fossil CO₂ emissions: top six emitters

12 Gt
CO₂

Gt CO₂ in 2023

China 11.9 ▲ 4.9%

USA 4.9 ▼ 3.3%

India 3.1 ▲ 8.2%

EU27 2.5 ▼ 8.4%

Russia 1.8 ▲ 0.8%

Japan 1.0 ▼ 4.3%

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2010 2023

