

Annual CO₂ fluxes from land-use change: Kazakhstan

400 Mt
CO₂

300

200

100

0

-100

-200

Note: The wide spread of the models means we have lower confidence in the estimates

1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2010 2020

- OSCAR
- Mean
- LUCE
- BLUE
- H&C2023

