

Annual Fossil CO₂ Emissions in South Africa

Total emissions growth in 2023: -0.8%

400 Mt
CO₂

300

200

100

0

1960

1970

1980

1990

2000

2010

2023

Mt CO₂ in 2023

Coal 329.8 ▼ 1.6%

Oil 57.4 ▲ 1.6%

Gas 9.4 ▲ 11.2%

Cement 5.3 — nc

