

# Annual Fossil CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions in New Zealand

25 Mt  
CO<sub>2</sub>

Total emissions growth in 2023: -4.7%

20

15

10

5

0

1960

1970

1980

1990

2000

2010

2023

Mt CO<sub>2</sub> in 2023

Oil 18.6 ▼ 3.4%

Gas 6.2 ▲ 1.3%

Coal 3.4 ▼ 20.9%

Cement 0.4 — nc

