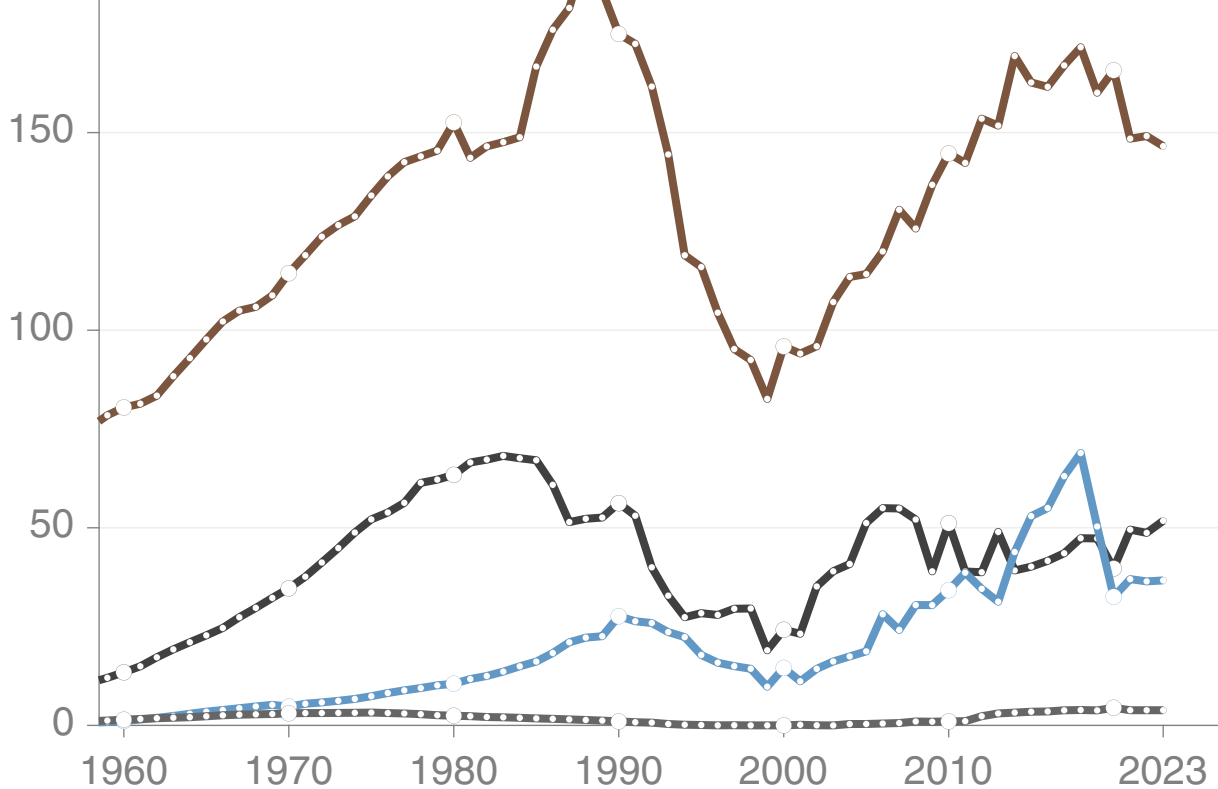


Annual Fossil CO₂ Emissions in Kazakhstan

200 Mt
CO₂

Total emissions growth in 2023: +0.3%



Mt CO₂ in 2023
Coal 146.6 ▼ 1.7%

Oil 51.8 ▲ 6.3%

Gas 36.7 ▲ 0.7%

Cement 3.8 — nc