

Annual Fossil CO₂ Emissions in South Africa, 2000-23

500 Mt
CO₂

Annual growth rates from 2018-2023.

-2.6%/yr

400

300

200

100

0

Coal

Oil

Gas

Cement

Flaring

-0.9%/yr

-0.5%/yr

-0.6%/yr

-4.6%/yr

