

Annual fossil CO₂ emissions: top six emitters

4.0 Gt C

3.5

3.0

2.5

2.0

1.5

1.0

0.5

0

1960

1970

1980

1990

2000

2010

2023

Gt C in 2023

China 3.2 ▲ 4.9%

USA 1.3 ▼ 3.3%

India 0.8 ▲ 8.2%

EU27 0.7 ▼ 8.4%

Russia 0.5 ▲ 0.8%

Japan 0.3 ▼ 4.3%

