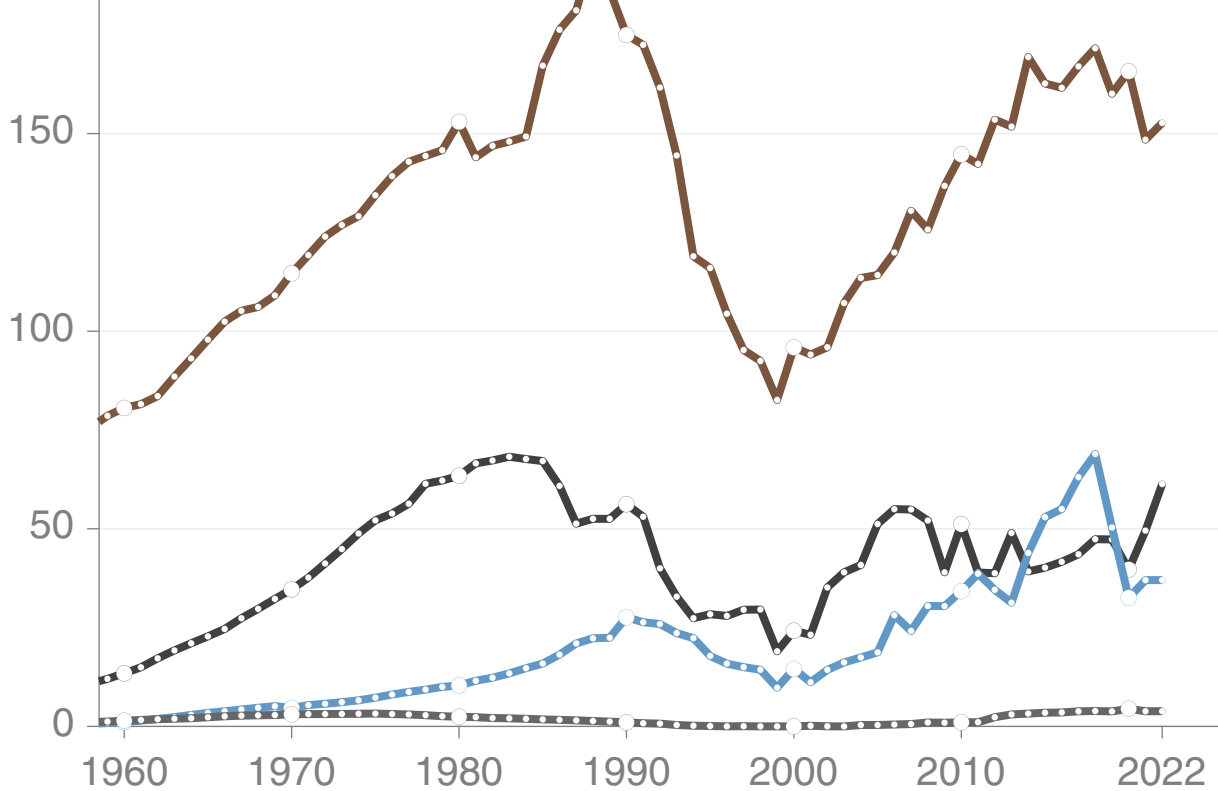


Annual Fossil CO₂ Emissions in Kazakhstan

200 Mt
CO₂

Total emissions growth in 2022: +6.3%



Mt CO₂ in 2022
Coal 152.7 ▲ 2.9%

Oil 61.3 ▲ 23.8%

Gas 37.0 — nc

Cement 3.8 — nc