Annual Fossil CO_2 Emissions in South Africa, 2000–22

Annual growth rates from 2017–2022.

500 Mt CO_2

-1.4%/yr

-4.8%/yr

+8.1%/yr

-1.0%/yr

+3.4%/yr

400

300

200

100

0

Coal   Oil   Gas   Cement   Flaring