

Global Fossil CO₂ Emissions and Uptake: Cement*

*Excludes fossil energy used to produce cement

0.4 Gt C

Process emissions

0.2

0

-0.2

Carbonation uptake

1960

1970

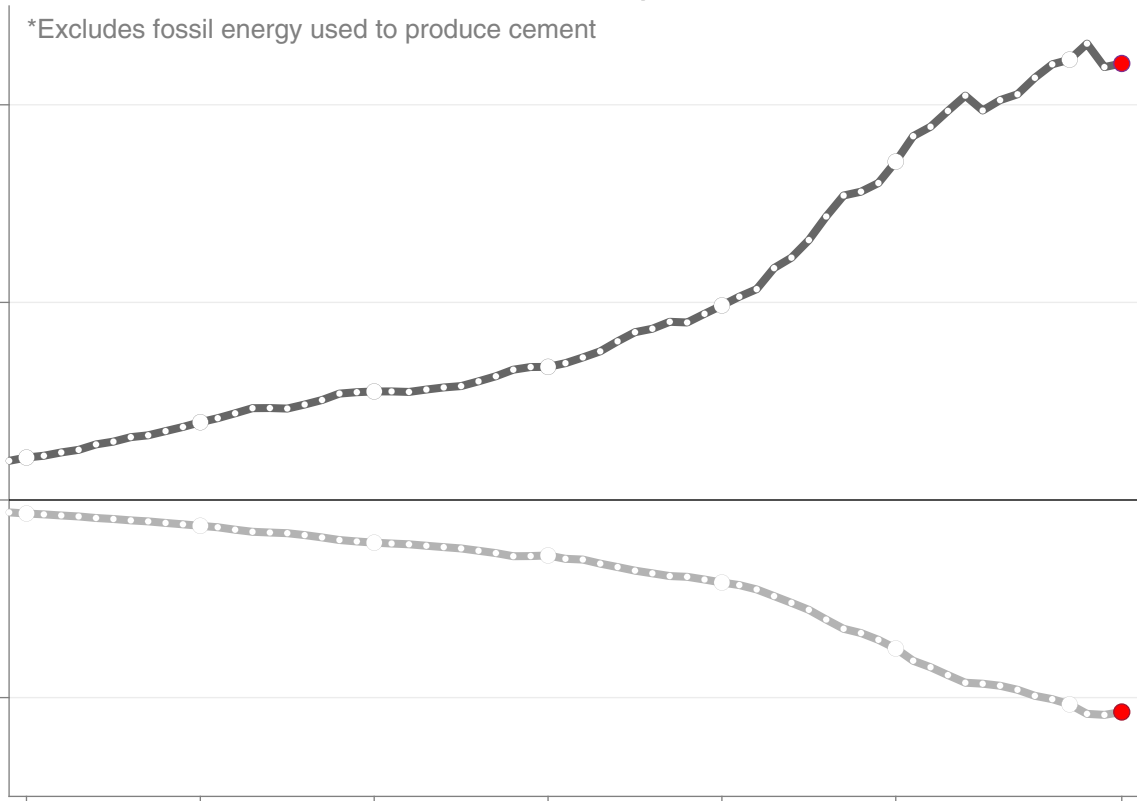
1980

1990

2000

2010

2023
projected



1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2010 2023
projected